

6. Klimatische Verhältnisse ausgewählter Orte der Erde

Ort	Geogr. Breite in Grad N u. S.	Stations-Höhe in m über NN	Mittlere Lufttemperatur in ° C			Mittlerer Niederschlag in cm			Mittlere Bewölkung in vH	
			Jahr	kältester	wärmster	Jahr	nassester	trockenster	heiterster	trübster
				Monat			Monat			Monat
noch: Europa										
Südeuropa										
Lissabon	39° N	102	15,5	10,2/1	21,7/8	76	12/11	< 1/7	20/8	53/12
Madrid	40° N	655	13,6	4,5/1	24,7/7	44	5/11	1/7	21/7	52/12
Rom	42° N	50	15,3	6,6/1	24,6/7	92	14/10	2/7	22/8	58/12
Mailand	45,5° N	147	12,9	1,0/1	24,4/7	105	12/10	6/1	43/7	71/11
Athen	38° N	107	17,4	8,6/1	26,8/7	41	7/11	< 1/7	11/7	59/12
Istanbul	41° N	18	13,8	4,8/2	22,9/8	73	12/12	3/5,7	29/7	71/1,2
Afrika										
Tripolis	33° N	ea. 10	19,8	12,2/1	26,8/8	40	10/12	0/7	6/7	41/12
Kairo	30° N	41	21,7	13,5/1	28,6/8	2	1/W	0/S	11/6	36/1
Chartum	15,5° N	390	28,3	21,5/1	33,1/6	16	7/8	0/W	7/12	43/7
Mongalla	5° N	448	26,2	24,4/7	28,5/3	95	14/7	< 1/1	19/1	48/7
Léopoldville	4° S	360	25,2	22,3/7	26,6/3	140	21/3	< 1/7	.	.
Elisabethville	11,5° S	1229	20,5	16,0/7	23,4/10	122	27/1	0/7	18/6	91/2
Pretoria	26° S	1430	17,5	10,9/7	22,0/1	66	14/1	0/7	(7/7)	(54/1)
Durban	30° S	80	21,4	18,0/7	24,9/2	107	16/3	3/6	23/6	62/mM
Kapstadt	34° S	10	16,8	12,6/7	21,2/2	64	11/6	2/2	30/1	51/5
Amerika										
Nordamerika										
Fairbanks	65° N	150	-3,2	-24,8/1	15,7/7	29	5/7	< 1/4	49/4	68/9
Winnipeg	50° N	232	1,7	-12,9/1	19,3/7	52	8/6	2/1	44/2	60/11
Montreal	45,5° N	57	5,8	-10,6/1	20,8/7	103	9/mM	7/mM	49/7	68/11
Chikago	42° N	205	10,0	-3,7/1	23,1/7	83	9/5	5/1	43/7	65/12
New York	41° N	96	11,1	-0,8/1	22,8/7	109	11/8	8/11	50/10	62/1
Washington	39° N	34	12,6	0,7/1	24,6/7	107	12/7	6/11	44/10	60/1
Kansas City	39° N	294	12,4	-2,3/1	25,7/7	94	13/6	3/1	38/7,8	53/12
San Francisco	38° N	47	12,8	9,7/1	15,3/9	56	11/1	< 1/7,8	32/6	54/1
Los Angeles	34° N	103	16,7	12,3/1	21,4/8	39	8/2	< 1/mM	27/8	47/2
New Orleans	30° N	16	20,3	12,0/1	27,4/7	146	16/7	8/11	42/10	60/12
Mittelamerika										
San Juan, Puerto Rico	18,5° N	30	25,5	23,8/1,2	26,9/8	155	18/11	7/2	40/3	51/6
Mexiko	19,5° N	2282	15,6	12,4/1	18,4/5	58	11/7	< 1/mM	28/2	74/9
Colon, Panama	9° N	ea. 5	26,6	25,9/11	27,1/4,8	325	55/11	4/3	50/3	73/7
Südamerika										
Caracas	10,5° N	1042	19,6	18,0/1	20,8/5	81	11/6	1/2	52/2	83/6
Quito	0° S	2850	12,6	12,5/mM	12,7/9	112	19/4	2/7	42/7	75/3
La Paz	16,5° S	3658	9,3	6,4/7	11,0/11	56	12/2	< 1/6	20/6	73/2
Arica	18,5° S	5	19,4	16,2/8	22,8/2	0	0	0	33/3	72/8
Rio de Janeiro	23° S	60	23,2	20,4/7	21,1/2	110	14/12	6/7	51/7	73/9
São Paulo	23,5° S	820	17,6	14,4/7	20,6/2	143	22/2	4/7	53/7	71/10
Buenos Aires	34,5° S	25	16,1	9,4/7	23,1/1	96	12/4	5/6	40/mM	58/6
Ushuaia, Feuerland	55° S	8	5,4	0,7/6	9,8/1	48	5/2	2/8	56/8	71/12
Santiago de Chile	33,5° S	520	13,9	7,6/6	20,4/1	35	8/6	< 1/mM	17/2	58/6
Asien										
Vorderasien										
Ankara	40° N	850	11,4	-1,7/2	22,9/8	24	5/5	< 1/S	6/7	49/12
Jerusalem	32° N	758	17,4	8,6/2	24,2/8	41	13/2	0/S	6/7	48/2
Bagdad	33° N	39	22,2	8,2/2	34,4/8	16	3/1,3	0/S	1/7	29/3
Teheran	36° N	1220	16,1	1,6/2	29,1/8	25	5/1,3	< 1/S	9/7	83/2
Aden	13° N	10	28,2	24,6/2	31,9/8	4	1/3	0/S	23/10	59/1,2
Taschkent	41° N	479	13,2	-1,3/2	26,8/8	35	6/3	< 1/8	9/8	64/1
Nordasien										
Omsk	55° N	88	0,0	-19,6/2	19,1/8	31	5/7	< 1/3	51/3	71/10
Nertschinsk Hütte	52° N	626	-3,7	-29,8/2	18,9/8	40	11/7	< 1/1	18/1	51/5,8
Werchojansk	67,5° N	122	-16,1	-50,1/2	15,1/8	13	3/7	< 1/W	31/2	66/8,9
Ostasien										
Wladiwostok	43° N	29	4,6	-13,7/2	20,6/8	54	12/8	< 1/1	28/1	77/7
Peking	40° N	38	11,8	-4,7/2	26,0/8	63	25/7	< 1/W	29/2	55/7
Tokio	36° N	6	14,0	3,1/2	25,7/8	161	25/9	5/1	43/12,1	81/6
Shanghai	31° N	7	15,1	3,2/2	26,8/8	113	18/6	4/12	50/12	77/6
Hongkong	22° N	33	22,2	15,0/2	27,8/8	223	40/6	3/12,1	51/10	82/3
Manila	14,5° N	14	26,6	24,8/2	28,4/5	204	41/7	< 1/2	41/4	80/7,8
Südasien										
Saigon	11° N	11	27,1	25,4/12	29,1/4	201	35/9	1/2	42/2	82/7
Singapur	1° N	5	26,3	25,5/12	27,0/5	242	26/12	17/5	53/mM	68/1
Djakarta (Batavia)	6° S	8	25,9	25,4/1,2	26,4/5	181	34/2	4/8	45/7	76/1,2
Delhi	28,5° N	219	25,1	14,3/1	33,4/6	68	19/7	< 1/11	9/10	64/7
Kalkutta	22,5° N	7	25,5	18,4/1	29,8/5	157	32/7,8	< 1/12	11/12,1	85/8
Bombay	19° N	11	26,2	23,6/1	29,2/5	179	62/7	< 1/12	6/1	85/7
Madras	13° N	7	28,1	24,6/1	31,9/5,6	129	36/11	< 1/3	20/3	70/7
Australien und Ozeanien										
Port Darwin	12,5° S	30	28,1	25,2/7	29,9/11	155	39/1	< 1/mM	12/8	71/1
Sydney (Sidney)	34° S	44	17,3	11,5/7	22,0/1	120	14/4	7/mM	40/8	59/2
Melbourne	38° S	35	14,7	9,3/7	19,8/2	65	7/10	4/8	50/2	67/6
Apia	14° S	3	25,9	25,1/7	26,3/12	282	43/1	8/7	41/8	66/1
Honolulu	21° N	17	23,3	21,3/1,2	25,3/8	70	10/2	2/6	40/7,9	50/4