

## 4. Fläche, Bevölkerung und Hauptstadt der Länder

| Land   | Fläche<br>km <sup>2</sup> | Bevölkerung |  |  | Hauptstadt bzw. Verwaltungszentrum |      |                                      |
|--|---------------------------|-------------|--|--|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|
|  |                           | Jahr        | Be-<br>völkerung <sup>1)</sup><br>1000 | Ein-<br>wohner<br>je km <sup>2</sup> ) | Name                               | Jahr | Ein-<br>wohner <sup>2)</sup><br>1000 |
| Panama .....   | 75 650                    | 1971        | 1 478                                  | 20                                     | Panama                             | 1970 | 418                                  |
| Trinidad und Tobago .....                            | 5 128                     | 1971        | 1 030                                  | 201                                    | Port of Spain                      | 1960 | 94                                   |
| USA <sup>3)</sup> .....                              | 9 363 353                 | 1971        | 207 006                                | 22                                     | Washington                         | 1970 | 746                                  |
| <b>Südamerika</b>                                    |                           |             |  |  |                                    |      |                                      |
| Argentinien .....                                    | 2 776 889                 | 1971        | 23 552                                 | 8                                      | Buenos Aires                       | 1970 | 3 600                                |
| Bolivien .....                                       | 1 098 581                 | 1971        | 5 063                                  | 5                                      | Sucre                              | 1965 | 58                                   |
| Brasilien <sup>14)</sup> .....                       | 8 511 965                 | 1971        | 95 408                                 | 11                                     | Brasilia                           | 1968 | 380                                  |
| Chile .....  | 756 945                   | 1971        | 8 992                                  | 12                                     | Santiago                           | 1969 | *)2 516                              |
| Ecuador <sup>14)</sup> .....                         | 283 561                   | 1971        | 6 297                                  | 22                                     | Quito                              | 1969 | 496                                  |
| Guayana .....  | 214 969                   | 1971        | 736                                    | 3                                      | Georgetown                         | 1970 | 100                                  |
| Kolumbien .....                                      | 1 138 914                 | 1971        | 21 772                                 | 19                                     | Bogota                             | 1969 | 2 294                                |
| Paraguay .....                                       | 406 752                   | 1970        | 2 386                                  | 6                                      | Asunción                           | 1968 | *)412                                |
| Peru <sup>14)</sup> .....                            | 1 285 216                 | 1971        | 14 015                                 | 11                                     | Lima                               | 1969 | *)2416                               |
| Uruguay .....  | 177 508                   | 1971        | 2 921                                  | 16                                     | Montevideo                         | 1963 | 1 154                                |
| Venezuela <sup>14)</sup> .....                       | 912 050                   | 1970        | 10 399                                 | 11                                     | Caracas                            | 1969 | *)2 064                              |
| <b>Asien</b>   |                           |             |  |  |                                    |      |                                      |
| Afghanistan .....                                    | 647 497                   | 1971        | 17 480                                 | 27                                     | Kabul                              | 1970 | 307                                  |
| Bahrein .....  | 598                       | 1971        | 220                                    | 368                                    | Manama                             | 1965 | *)79                                 |
| Bangladesh .....                                     | 142 776                   | 1970        | 60 670                                 | 425                                    | Dacca                              | 1969 | 829                                  |
| Bhutan .....   | 47 000                    | 1971        | 854                                    | 18                                     | Punakha                            |      |                                      |
| Burma .....  | 678 033                   | 1970        | 27 584                                 | 41                                     | Rangun                             | 1968 | 1 718                                |
| China (ohne Taiwan) .....                            | 9 561 000                 | 1971        | 787 176                                | 82                                     | Peking                             | 1957 | 4 010                                |
| Indien .....   | 3 268 090                 | 1971        | 550 374                                | 168                                    | Neu Delhi                          | 1967 | 324                                  |
| außerdem:  |                           |             |  |  |                                    |      |                                      |
| Sikkim (indisches Protektorat)                       | 7 107                     | 1971        | 198                                    | 28                                     |                                    |      |                                      |
| Indonesien .....                                     | 1 904 345                 | 1971        | 124 894                                | 66                                     | Djakarta                           | 1961 | 2 907                                |
| Irak .....   | 434 924                   | 1971        | 9 750                                  | 22                                     | Bagdad                             | 1965 | *)1 657                              |
| Iran .....   | 1 648 000                 | 1971        | 29 783                                 | 18                                     | Teheran                            | 1966 | 2 720                                |
| Israel .....   | 20 700                    | 1971        | 3 013                                  | 146                                    | Jerusalem                          | 1965 | 192                                  |
| Japan .....  | 369 881                   | 1971        | 104 661                                | 283                                    | Tokio                              | 1969 | 9 005                                |
| Jemen, Volksdemokratische<br>Republik .....          | 287 683                   | 1971        | 1 475                                  | 5                                      | Al-Sha'ab                          | 1964 | 150                                  |
| Jemen .....  | 195 000                   | 1971        | 5 900                                  | 30                                     | Sana                               | 1956 | 60                                   |
| Jordanien .....                                      | 97 740                    | 1971        | 2 383                                  | 24                                     | Amman                              | 1970 | 500                                  |
| Kambodscha .....                                     | 181 035                   | 1969        | 6 701                                  | 37                                     | Pnom Penh                          | 1962 | 394                                  |
| Katar .....  | 22 014                    | 1971        | 81                                     | 4                                      | Doha                               | 1963 | 45                                   |
| Koreanische Volksdemokratische<br>Republik .....     | 122 538                   | 1971        | 14 281                                 | 117                                    | Pjõngjang                          | 1960 | 653                                  |
| Korea (Süd-) .....                                   | 98 477                    | 1971        | 31 917                                 | 324                                    | Seoul                              | 1966 | 3 795                                |
| Kuweit .....   | 16 000                    | 1971        | 831                                    | 52                                     | Kuweit                             | 1965 | 100                                  |
| Laos .....   | 236 800                   | 1971        | 3 033                                  | 13                                     | Vientiane                          | 1966 | 132                                  |
| Libanon .....  | 10 400                    | 1971        | 2 873                                  | 276                                    | Beirut                             | 1964 | 700                                  |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                      |                           |             |  |  |                                    |      |                                      |
| Malaya .....   | 131 313                   | 1971        | 8 980                                  | 68                                     | Kuala Lumpur                       | 1957 | 316                                  |
| Sabah .....  | 76 115                    | 1971        | 670                                    | 9                                      | Jesselton                          | 1960 | 22                                   |
| Sarawak .....  | 125 205                   | 1971        | 1 000                                  | 8                                      | Kuching                            | 1960 | 51                                   |
| Malediven .....                                      | 298                       | 1971        | 110                                    | 369                                    | Male                               | 1967 | 12                                   |
| Mongolei .....                                       | 1 565 000                 | 1971        | 1 283                                  | 1                                      | Ulan Bator                         | 1971 | 295                                  |
| Nepal .....  | 140 797                   | 1971        | 11 290                                 | 80                                     | Katmandu                           | 1961 | 121                                  |
| Pakistan .....                                       | 803 943                   | 1970        | 53 510                                 | 67                                     | Rawalpindi <sup>15)</sup>          | 1969 | 455                                  |
| Philippinen .....                                    | 300 000                   | 1971        | 37 959                                 | 127                                    | Quezon                             | 1968 | 546                                  |
| Saudi-Arabien .....                                  | 2 149 690                 | 1971        | 7 965                                  | 4                                      | Er Riad                            | 1965 | 225                                  |
| Singapur .....                                       | 581                       | 1971        | 2 110                                  | 3 632                                  | Singapur                           | 1969 | 2 017                                |
| Sri Lanka .....                                      | 65 610                    | 1971        | 12 669                                 | 193                                    | Colombo                            | 1968 | 559                                  |
| Syrien .....   | 185 180                   | 1971        | 6 451                                  | 35                                     | Damaskus                           | 1970 | 835                                  |
| Thailand .....                                       | 514 000                   | 1971        | 35 335                                 | 69                                     | Bangkok                            | 1963 | *)1 608                              |
| Türkei (einschließlich euro-<br>päischer Teil) ..... | 780 576                   | 1971        | 36 162                                 | 46                                     | Ankara                             | 1965 | 130                                  |
| Vereinigte Arabische Emirate ..                      | 83 600                    | 1971        | 211                                    | 3                                      | Abu Dhabi                          | 1971 | 67                                   |